From:

County Clerk

Sent:

Thursday, November 16, 2023 11:11 AM

To:

**BFED Committee** 

Subject:

FW: Prop tax relief

From: imerab@yahoo.com <imerab@yahoo.com>
Sent: Thursday, November 16, 2023 11:07 AM
To: County Clerk <County.Clerk@mauicounty.us>
Cc: Mom Cell (ICE 2) <smerab@comcast.net>

Subject: Prop tax relief

You don't often get email from imerab@yahoo.com. Learn why this is important

I am an owner at the Lahaina Shores. While our building survived the fire it is within the fire zone. We understand water and sewer to the area are compromised, and have heard that it may be a number of years before our property can be utilized by anyone. Many of the units in Lahaina Shores are owned by individuals who rent them out for part of the year, and thus are not classified as "residential." Nonetheless, we, like many others, are not in a position to absorb the losses we have suffered. Given that our property cannot be used for any purpose, we would ask that tax relief be extended to properties, such as ours, that are not residential, that may be standing, but that cannot lawfully be used.

Thank you, Ilya and Susan Merab

From:

County Clerk

Sent:

Thursday, November 16, 2023 12:44 PM

To:

**BFED Committee** 

Subject:

FW: Lahaina shores taxes

----Original Message----

From: joanne stager <joannestager@gmail.com> Sent: Thursday, November 16, 2023 12:16 PM To: County Clerk <County.Clerk@mauicounty.us>

Subject: Lahaina shores taxes

[You don't often get email from joannestager@gmail.com. Learn why this is important at https://aka.ms/LearnAboutSenderIdentification]

Hello, My name is Joanne Stager along with my husband Robert we own unit 324 at Lahaina shores resort. Although the building survived we have no idea of the damage to our unit. We have not even had access to our unit . We are expecting damage ( smoke possibly mold , vandalism, power outage with tenants food left in the refrigerator and who k owns what else. We have no idea how long before the complex can be rented . We cannot afford the losses for possibly years it will take to rebuild . because our property is not able to be rented we request your help in offering tax relief to be extended to Lahaina shores because we cannot use or rent out . Please help us during this difficult time . Thank you in advance , Sincerely Joanne& Robert Stager

From:

County Clerk

Sent:

Thursday, November 16, 2023 3:09 PM

To:

**BFED Committee** 

Subject:

FW: Maui Fire - Property Tax Relief Letter

**Attachments:** 

scan.pdf

From: lorenia dominguez <loreed68@yahoo.com> Sent: Thursday, November 16, 2023 2:12 PM To: County Clerk <County.Clerk@mauicounty.us>

Cc: glennbauer@hotmail.com

Subject: Fw: Maui Fire - Property Tax Relief Letter

You don't often get email from loreed68@yahoo.com. Learn why this is important

Please see attached regarding Maui Fire Property Tax Relief.

Loree Dominguez 209-747-8832

---- Forwarded Message -----

From: glennbauer@hotmail.com < glennbauer@hotmail.com >

To: Loree < loreed68@yahoo.com >

Sent: Thursday, November 16, 2023 at 04:11:00 PM PST

Subject: Maui Fire - Property Tax Relief Letter

Glenn A. Bauer 475 Front St. Unit #523 Maui, HI. 96761

November 16, 2023

Re: BFED-35 Bill 91 (2023) Real Property Tax Exemption

I am an owner/investor at the Lahaina Shores. Due to the current situation with the Maui Fire, my property has become unusable for renting or living. Also the property is unsaleable. It does not seem reasonable that the property tax has not been reassessed on a property that can not be used for any purpose or sold. Please consider extending the tax relief to properties like mine and reevaluating the value for property tax purposes.

Sincerely.

Glenn Bauer,

From: Greg R < greg@puamana.net>

Sent: Thursday, November 16, 2023 4:36 PM

To: BFED Committee

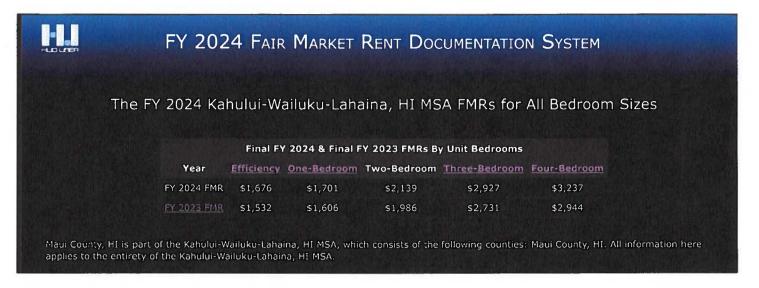
**Subject:** HUD rates as requesteed by Council Member Paltin

You don't often get email from greg@puamana.net. Learn why this is important

Aloha,

Here are the numbers from HUD and if the property taxes were temporarily eliminated, we hope to be able to rent one of the more than 100 standing units in Puamana when they are inhabitable.

https://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/fmr/fmrs/FY2024\_code/2024summarv.odn



## Konnichiwa Maui County BFED Committee,

I am here today to support exempting property tax for owner-occupied homes that are located in the fire area and are currently uninhabitable. We would additionally like to ask that if any current investment property is willing to rent at HUD rates, long term, to displaced residents, they can also receive the identical tax benefit. Puamana has very few surviving resident properties however over 100 TVR class properties still stand. If a displaced resident can obtain a long term lease from one of the many intact Puamana investment properties, we ask that the council consider waiving all property taxes for the duration of the lease. The agreement of a long term lease should be a binding contract once the property is available for occupancy. This should allow for immediate tax relief consideration for investment property owners. We ask the council consider waiving the current Long Term Rental tax class in its entirety for the duration of the rental contract. We hope the council can make it clear that residents are the focus of these relief efforts and if you are an investment property owner willing and able to help a resident, you also can receive identical and timely property tax relief from Maui County.

Approximatly 5 of the more than 200 investment properties in my community participated in long term rentals to help the well known and escalating Maui housing crisis. The fire related housing emergency calls for extra ordinary measures County wide to try and find homes for all of our displaced residents. We hope Maui County can find a way to incentivize and motivate all investment property owners throughout the county to rent affordably and long term to displaced Maui residents.

In closing, we request the elimination of taxes for owner occupied properties in the burn zone and the temporary reduction to zero of long term rental tax rates for any Maui County investment property willing to affordably house displaced residents.

Mahalo for your time.

Greg R



# FY 2023 FAIR MARKET RENT DOCUMENTATION SYSTEM

## The FY 2023 FMRs for All Bedroom Sizes

	\$fmrtype\$ FY 2023 & Final FY 2022 FMRs By Unit Bedrooms							
Year	<u>Efficiency</u>	One-Bedroom	Two-Bedroom	Three-Bedroom	Four-Bedroom			
FY 2023 FMR								
FY 2022 FMR								

#### **Fair Market Rent Calculation Methodology**

Show/Hide Methodology Narrative

Fair Market Rents for metropolitan areas and non-metropolitan FMR areas are developed as follows:

Calculate the Base Rent: HUD uses 2016-2020 5-year American Community Survey (ACS) estimates of 2-bedroom adjusted standard
quality gross rents calculated for each FMR area as the new basis for FY2023, provided the estimate is statistically reliable. For FY2023, the
test for reliability is whether the margin of error for the estimate is less than 50% of the estimate itself and whether the ACS estimate is
based on at least 100 survey cases. HUD does not receive the exact number of survey cases, but rather a categorical variable known as the
count indicator indicating a range of cases. An estimate based on at least 100 cases corresponds to a count indicator of 4 or higher.

If an area does not have a reliable 2016-2020 5-year estimate, HUD checks whether the area has had at least 2 minimally reliable estimates in the past 3 years, or estimates that meet the 50% margin of error test described above. If so, the FY2023 base rent is the average of the inflated ACS estimates.

If an area has not had a minimally reliable estimate in the past 3 years, HUD uses the estimate for the area's corresponding metropolitan area (if applicable) or State non-metropolitan area as the basis for FY2023.

2. Calculate the Basis for Recent Mover Adjustment Factor: HUD calculates a recent mover adjustment factor by comparing an ACS 2020 1-year 40th percentile recent mover 2-bedroom rent to the ACS 2016-2020 5-year 40th percentile adjusted standard quality gross rent. If either the recent mover and non-recent mover rent estimates are not reliable, HUD uses the recent mover adjustment for a larger geography. For metropolitan areas, the order of geographies examined is: FMR Area, Entire Metropolitan Area (for Metropolitan Sub-Areas), State Metropolitan Portion, Entire State, and Entire US; for non-metropolitan areas, the order of geographies examined is: FMR Area, State Non-Metropolitan Portion, Entire State, and Entire US. The recent mover adjustment factor is floored at one.

HUD has traditionally defined recent movers as those who have moved into their residence within the current year or preceding year of the ACS survey. Newly for FY2023, HUD is electing to first examine recent movers who have moved within the current year of the ACS. Upon determining a reliable recent mover estimate, HUD calculates the appropriate recent mover adjustment factor between the 5-year data and the 1-year data.

3. Adjust for Inflation: In order to calculate rents that are "as of" 2021, HUD applies a gross rent inflation adjustment factor using data from commercial rent data sources and the Consumer Price Index. HUD uses a local measure of private rent inflation for markets that are covered by at least three of the six available sources of private rent data. HUD combines this local measure of rent inflation with either the local metropolitan area CPI rent of primary residence for the 23 areas where such data exist, or the regional CPI rent in areas without a local index.

Unlike in FY 2023, for areas without at least three of the six private rent data sources available, HUD uses a regional average of private rent inflation factors alongside the regional CPI rent of primary residence. HUD constructs the regional average by taking the rental unit weighted average of the change in rents of each area in a region that does have private rent data coverage. HUD averages the private and CPI shelter rent data with the year-to-year change in the CPI housing fuels and utilities index for the area in order to make the resulting inflation measure reflective of gross rents.

The private and CPI gross rent update factors are then combined using a weighting scheme which controls the national weighted average of the private and CPI gross rent factors to the national change in the ACS recent mover gross rent. The resulting weights assigned are as follows:  $\mathbf{W}_{2021} = 0.558$  assigned to the private gross rent factor and  $(1-\mathbf{W}_{2021}) = 0.442$  assigned to the CPI gross rent factor.

- Calculate the Trend Factor: To further inflate rents from CY2021 to FY2023, HUD uses a "trend factor" based on the forecast of CPI gross rent changes through FY2023.
- 5. Multiply the Factors: HUD multiplies the base rent by the recent mover factor, the gross rent inflation factor, and the trend factor to produce a rent that is "as of" the current fiscal year.
- 6. Compare to the State minimum: FY2023 FMRs are then compared to a State minimum rent, and any area whose preliminary FMR falls below this value is raised to the level of the State minimum.
- 7. Calculate Bedroom Ratios: HUD calculates "bedroom ratios" and multiplies these by the two-bedroom rent to produce preliminary FMRs for unit sizes other than two bedrooms.

 Compare to Last Year's FMR: FY2023 FMRs may not be less than 90% of FY2022 FMRs. Therefore, HUD applies "floors" based on the prior year's FMRs.

## The results of the Fair Market Rent Step-by-Step Process

#### 1. Base Rent Calculation

The following are the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year 2-Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Gross Rent estimates and margins of error for .

Area	ACS <sub>2020</sub> 5-Year 2-Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Gross Rent	ACS <sub>2020</sub> 5-Year 2-Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Gross Rent Margin of Error	Ratio	Sample Size Category	Result
	N/A	N/A	N/A		Check for reliable local ACS estimates from previous years

ACS <sub>2020</sub> 5- year Estimate	ACS <sub>2020</sub> 5-year Error	ACS <sub>2020</sub> 5-year Estimate Minimally Reliable?	ACS <sub>2019</sub> 5- year Estimate	ACS <sub>2019</sub> 5-year Error	ACS <sub>2019</sub> 5-year Estimate Minimally Reliable?	ACS <sub>2018</sub> 5- year Estimate	ACS <sub>2018</sub> 5-year Error	ACS <sub>2018</sub> 5-year Estimate Minimally Reliable?
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Since 0 of the 3 ACS estimates are minimally reliable, the base rent is that of 's parent state of metropolitan or non-metropolitan portion.

Area FY2023 Base Rent

## 2. Recent Mover Adjustment Factor Calculation

A recent mover adjustment factor is applied based on the smallest area of geography containing that has an ACS<sub>2020</sub> 1-year Adjusted Standard Quality Recent-Mover estimate with a Margin of Error Ratio that is less than .5 and a sufficient number of sample cases.

Area	ACS <sub>2020</sub> 1-Year Adjusted Standard Quality Recent-Mover Gross Rent	ACS <sub>2020</sub> 1-Year Adjusted Standard Quality Recent- Mover Gross Rent Margin of Error	Ratio	Sample Size Category	Result
- ACS 1-year 2 Bedroom	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No ACS <sub>2020</sub> 1-Year 2-Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Recent-Mover Gross Rent Produced For
- ACS 1-year All Bedroom	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No ACS <sub>2020</sub> 1-Year All Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Recent- Mover Gross Rent Produced For
- ACS 2-year 2 Bedroom	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No ACS <sub>2020</sub> 1-Year 2 Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Recent-Mover Gross Rent Produced For
- ACS 2-year Ali Bedroom	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No ACS <sub>2020</sub> 1-Year All Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Recent- Mover Gross Rent Produced For
Non-metropolitan Portion – 2 Bedroom	N/A	N/A	N/A		No ACS <sub>2020</sub> 1-Year 2-Bedroom Adjuste Standard Quality Recent-Mover Gross Rent Produced For Non-metropolitan Portion
Non-metropolitan Portion – All Bedroom	N/A	N/A	N/A		No ACS <sub>2020</sub> 1-Year All Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Recent- Mover Gross Rent Produced For Non- metropolitan Portion

The calculation of the relevant Recent-Mover Adjustment Factor for is as follows:

ACS <sub>2020</sub> 5-Year	ACS <sub>2020</sub> 5-Year 40th Percentile Adjusted	ACS <sub>2020</sub> 1-Year 40th Percentile Adjusted Standard Quality
Area	Standard Quality Gross Rent	Recent-Mover Gross Rent

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) / (null)

[Error in file main.odn line 1197]

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) / (null)

Area	Ratio	Recent-Mover Adjustment Factor
	1	
	=	ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) / (null)
ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) / (null) [Error in file main.odn line 1196]		[Error in file main.odn line 1200]
		< 1.0 Recent-Mover Adjustment Factor floored at 1.0

## 3. Inflation Adjustment Factor Calculation

A gross rent inflation adjustment factor is applied based on a weighted average of a private source gross rent inflation factor and a Consumer Price Index gross rent inflation factor. Since is covered by at least 3 private data sources, a local-based private rent factor is applied. Furthermore, since is not covered by a local-CPI rent area, a \$cpi\_factor\_type\$-based CPI gross rent factor is applied.

	R <sub>2021</sub> = Shelter Rent Change, 2020 to 2021	U <sub>2021</sub> = CPI Annual Utilities Change, 2020 to 2021	C <sub>2021</sub> = ACS Utility Cost as a Percent of Gross Rent	Gross Rent Inflation Factor Calculation = $(R_{2021} \times (1-C_{2021}) + U_{2021} \times C_{2021})$	Inflation Factor Type
P <sub>2021</sub> =	ODBscript	ODBscript	ODBscript Error:	ODBscript Error:	\$private_inf_factor_type_22
Private	Error: Non-	Error: Non-	Non-numeric	Non-numeric	
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			1245]	ODBscript Error:	
				Non-numeric	
				argument for round()	
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			Non-numeric argument for	main.odn line 1262]	
			round()		
			[Error in file	ODBscript Error:	
			main.odn line	Non-numeric	
			1250]	expression: (null) /	
			-	100	
				[Error in file	
			ODBscript Error:	main.odn line 1262]	
			Non-numeric		
			expression: (null)		
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			[Error in file	Non-numeric	
			main.odn line	expression: 1 - (null)	
			1250]	[Error in file	
				main.odn line 1262]	
				) + ( *	
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				Non-numeric	
				argument for round()	
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				main.odn line 1262]	
				ODBscript Error:	
				Non-numeric	
				expression: (null) /	
				100	
				[Error in file main.odn line 1262]	

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric argument for round() [Error in file main.odn line 1268]

**ODBscript Error:** Non-numeric argument for round() [Error in file main.odn line 1289] **ODBscript Error:** Non-numeric argument for round() [Error in file main.odn line 1289] ODBscript Error: (\* Non-numeric argument for round() ODBscript Error: [Error in file Non-numeric main.odn line argument for round() 1277] [Error in file main.odn line 1295] ODBscript Error: Non-numeric **ODBscript Error:** argument for Non-numeric round() expression: (null) / [Error in file 100 **ODBscript ODBscript** main.odn line [Error in file Error: Non-Error: Non-1277] main.odn line 1295] numeric numeric CPI<sub>2021</sub>= argument for argument for round() round() **CPI Inflation** \$cpi\_factor\_type\$ **ODBscript Error:** ODBscript Error: [Error in file [Error in file Factor Non-numeric Non-numeric main.odn line main.odn line argument for expression: 1 - (null) 1273] 1274] [Error in file round() [Error in file main.odn line 1295] main.odn line )+(\* 1282] **ODBscript Error: ODBscript Error:** Non-numeric Non-numeric argument for round() expression: (null) [Error in file / 100 main.odn line 1296] [Error in file main.odn line 1282] ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) / 100 [Error in file main.odn line 1296] )= ODBscript Error: Non-numeric argument for round() [Error in file main.odn line 1301]

```
The 2021 Gross Rent Inflation Factor for is computed as follows:
```

```
= CPI<sub>2021</sub> × (1-W<sub>2021</sub>) + P<sub>2021</sub> × W<sub>2021</sub>

= (

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric argument for round()
[Error in file main.odn line 1311]

× 0.442) + (
```

```
ODBscript Error: Non-numeric argument for round()
[Error in file main.odn line 1311]

x 0.558)

= (

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric argument for round()
[Error in file main.odn line 1315]

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) * 0.442
[Error in file main.odn line 1315]
) + (

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric argument for round()
[Error in file main.odn line 1316]

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) * 0.558
[Error in file main.odn line 1316]
```

#### 4. Trend Factor Adjustment

The calculation of the Trend Factor is as follows: HUD forecasts the change in gross rents from 2021 to 2023 for each CPI area and Census Region. This makes Fair Market Rents "as of" FY2023.

Because the crosses regions, a population weighted average of the regional Trend Factors will be used.

**Region Trend Factor** 

The Trend Factor is

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric argument for round()

[Error in file main.odn line 1371]

## 5. Combination of Factors

The FY 2023 2-Bedroom Fair Market Rent for is calculated as follows:

Area	<u>Base</u> Rent	Recent-Mover Adjustment Factor	Annual 2020 to 2021 Gross Rent Inflation Adjustment	Trending 2021 to FY2023	FY 2023 2-Bedroom FMR
					ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) * (null) [Error in file main.odn line 1404]
	*	*	*	=	ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) * (null) [Error in file main.odn line 1404]
					ODBscript Error: Non-numeric argument for round() [Error in file main.odn line 1404]

#### 6. State Minimum Comparison

In keeping with HUD policy, the preliminary FY 2023 FMR is checked to ensure that it does not fall below the state minimum.

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) \* (null)

[Error in file main.odn line 1461]

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) \* (null)

[Error in file main.odn line 1461]

Minimum

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) \*

(null)

[Error in file main.odn line 1458]

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) \*

(null)

[Error in file main.odn line 1464]

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) \*

(null)

[Error in file main.odn line 1458]

\$826

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric expression: (null) \*

(null)

[Error in file main.odn line 1464]

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric argument for round()

[Error in file main.odn line 1458]

ODBscript Error: Non-numeric argument for round() [Error in file main.odn line 1464]

< \$826 Use minimum of \$826

## 7. Bedroom Ratios Application

Bedroom ratios are applied to calculate FMRs for unit sizes other than two bedrooms.

Click on the links in the table to see how the bedroom ratios are calculated.

FY 2023 FMRs By Unit Bedrooms							
	<b>Efficiency</b>	One-Bedroom	Two-Bedroom	Three-Bedroom	Four-Bedroom		
FY 2023 FMR							

#### 8. Comparison to Previous Year

The FY2023 FMRs for each bedroom size must not be below 90% of the FY2022 FMRs.

	Efficiency	One-Bedroom	Two-Bedroom	Three-Bedroom	Four-Bedroom
FY2022 FMR					
FY2022 floor					
FY 2023 FMR					
Use FY2022 floor for FY2023?	No	No	No	No	No

## \$fmrtype\$ FY2023 Rents for All Bedroom Sizes for

\$fmrtype\$ FY 2023 FMRs By Unit Bedrooms								
	Efficiency	One-Bedroom	Two-Bedroom	Three-Bedroom	Four-Bedroom			
	ODBscript	ODBscript	ODBscript	ODBscript	ODBscript			
	Error:	Error:	Error:	Error:	Error:			
	Undefined	Undefined	Undefined	Undefined	Undefined			
	function or							
FY	non-numeric	non-numeric	non-numeric	non-numeric	non-numeric			
2023	argument for							
MR	function:	function:	function:	function:	function:			
THE	\$MAX( )	\$MAX()	\$MAX()	\$MAX( )	\$MAX()			
	[Error in file							
	main.odn line							
	1563]	1564]	1565]	1566]	1567]			

The FMRs for unit sizes larger than four bedrooms are calculated by adding 15 percent to the four bedroom FMR, for each extra bedroom. For example, the FMR for a five bedroom unit is 1.15 times the four bedroom FMR, and the FMR for a six bedroom unit is 1.30 times the four bedroom FMR. FMRs for single-room occupancy units are 0.75 times the zero bedroom (efficiency) FMR.

Permanent link to this page: http://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/fmr/fmrs/FY2023\_code/2023summary.odn? &year=2023&fmrtype=\$fmrtype\$&cbsasub=

Press below to select a different state:

Select a new state

Select a \$fmrtype\$ FY 2023 Metropolitan FMR Area:

Abilene, TX MSA

∨ Select Metropolitan FMR Area

| HUD Home Page | HUD User Home | Data Sets | Fair Market Rents | Section 8 Income Limits | FMR/IL Summary System | Multifamily Tax Subsidy Project (MTSP) Income Limits | HUD LIHTC Database

Prepared by the <u>Program Parameters and Research Division</u>, HUD. Technical problems or questions? <u>Contact Us.</u>