# **MAUI HOMELESS** ALLIANCE (MHA) A Chapter of the Bridging the Gap (B) Continuum of Care (CoC) - Baland

#### Why are people homeless?

Research shows people are homeless because they can't find housing they can afford. According to HUD, an estimated 12 million renter and homeowner households now pay more then 50 percent of their annual incomes for housing, and a family with one full-time worker earning the minimum wage cannot afford the local fair-market rent for a two-bedroom apartment anywhere in the United States. The generally accepted definition of housing affordability is no more than 30 percent of monthly income going toward housing costs. Anyone paying more than 30 percent of their income for housing are considered "cost-burdened" and can have difficulty affording necessities such as food, clothing, transportation, and medical care.

The lack of affordable housing is a significant hardship for low-income households and can prevent them from meeting their other basic needs, such as nutrition and health care, or saving for their future.

#### **Definition of "HOMELESS"**

#### A person is considered homeless only when he/she resides in one of the places described below:

- Not meant for human habitation, such as cars, parks, sidewalks, abandoned buildings (on the street)
- In an Emergency Shelter (ES).
- In Transitional or Supportive Housing for homeless persons who originally came from the streets or ES.
- In any of the above places but is spending a short time (up to 30 consecutive days) in a hospital or other institution.
- Is being evicted within a week from a private dwelling unit and no subsequent residence
  has been identified and lacks resources and support networks needed to obtain housing.
- Is being discharged within a week from an institution, such as a mental health of substance abuse treatment facility or prison, in which the person has been identified and lacks resources and support networks needed to obtain housing.
- Is fleeing a domestic violence housing situation and no subsequent residence has been identified and lacks resources and support networks needed to obtain housing.

## DOES NOT MEET THE HUD DEFINITION OF HOMELESS

- Persons living in housing, even though they are paying an excessive amount for their housing, the housing is substandard and in need of repair, or the housing is crowded.
- Persons living with relatives or friends.
- Persons staying in a motel, including a pay-by-the-week motels,
- Persons living in a Board and Care, Adult Congregate Living Facility, or similar place.
- Persons being discharged form an institution that is required to provide or arrange housing upon release.

#### Homeless Individuals in Maui County

#### 2015 Homeless Utilization Report - Annual count showed

In emergency / transitional shelters: 1,557

• Unsheltered : <u>1,328</u>

• FOR A TOTAL 2,885

#### This report ONLY counts those individuals who:

- 1. Have requested assistance
- 2. Have agreed to complete an INTAKE and
- Have the INTAKE entered into the Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) database

Outreach staff estimates that 50% of their encounters do not result in a completed INTAKE -1,557 + 1,328 + 1,328 = 4,213 (real count) 5

### 2016 Point In Time (PIT) Count

Conducted January 24, 2016

Partners in Care (PIC) representing Oahu, and Bridging the Gap (BTG) representing Hawaii County, Maui County and Kauai County, are Hawaii's Continuum of Care (CoC). The CoC is a local planning body designed to promote community wide commitment to the goal of ending homelessness.

#### What do you mean when you say "CoC"?

There are states, cities, counties, communities, districts – and then there are **Continuums of Care**.

Like those other terms, a "Continuum of Care" (CoC) simply refers to an administrative geographical unit – the local or regional body that coordinates funding and services for homeless people.

2016											
ISLAND	TOTAL 2015 COUNT	2016 SHELTERED	UNSHELTERED	TOTAL 2016 COUNT	2016 % INCREASE	NO. OF PERSONS					
OAHU	4,903	2,767	2,173	4,940	1%	37					
HAWAII	1,241	271	1,123	1,392	12%	153					
MAUI	1,137	484	661	1,145	1%	8					
KAUAI	339	91	351	442	30%	103					
STATEWIDE	7,620	3,613	4,308	7,921	4%	301					

2016 PIT COUNT
STATEWIDE STATISTICS AND TRENDS

8

#### **Maui Bed Count**

Ka Hale A Ke Ola (KHAKO) Central – 40 studios, 32 two-bedrooms, 32 men's dormitory, 10 women's dormitory = 114

Ka Hale A Ke Ola West side – 24 studios, 24 two-bedrooms, 32 men's dormitory, 10 women's dormitory = 90

Family Life Center – Emergency / Transitional Beds = 50

Mental Health Kokua – Transitional Beds 56, Community Group Homes = 10 beds (not all necessarily for the homeless) = 66

Steadfast Housing (group home) = 30 (not all for homeless)

**Total Bed Count = approximately 250** 

#### **BRIDGING THE GAP (BTG)**

Hawai'l Island County

Community
Alliance
Partners

**Maui County** 

Maui Homeless Alliance **Kauai County** 

Kauai Community Alliance



**BRIDGING THE GAP** 

CONTINUUM OF CARE (COC)

10

## Bridging the Gap (BTG)



The Hawaii Neighboring Islands Continuum of Care (Hawaii Island, Kauai, Maui)

#### Our MISSION:

To eliminate homelessness through open communication, inclusive participation, and coordinated integrated response.

#### **BTG GOALS**

- Provide funding for efforts by non-profits providers, state and local governments to rehouse homeless individuals and families rapidly while minimizing the trauma and dislocation caused to homeless individuals, families, and communities as a consequence of homelessness.
- Promote access to and effective use of mainstream programs by homeless individuals and families
- Optimize self-sufficiency among individuals and families experiencing homelessness

12

## BTG Objectives

- To build and maintain a process that supports the community and the CoC in achieving our goal of eliminating homelessness.
- To develop a full continuum of services that support housing retention for people that reside in our community.
- To ensure that houseless persons are treated with dignity and respect.
- To engage in planning and evaluation to maximize the use of existing resources.

## BTG's Relationships with other KEY Entities

- Hawaii Interagency Council on Homelessness (HICH)
- HUD Hawaii Office
- State DHS Homeless Program Office
- Partners in Care (PIC) The State's largest CoC is working on ending homelessness on Oahu.

### Department of Human Services Homeless Progams Office (HPO)

Bridging the Gap has designated DHS – Homeless Program Office to serve as the *COLLABORATIVE APPLICANT* and as such is the sole eligible applicant for the HUD CoC Program Planning Grant funds, and shall manage the required HUD process on behalf of BTG to ensure the maximum amount of HUD CoC program funds are received by the BTG and that the CoC is in compliance with all applicable HUD rules and regulations.

# Maui Homeless Alliance OUR MISSION

To bring together organizations and individuals dedicated to creating opportunities for compassionate community responses to homelessness.

#### MHA GOALS: CARE

- Create and maintain an alliance that responds to the complex needs of homeless individuals and families,
- Actively strive to gain knowledge of community resources that will serve homeless individuals and families,
- Reinforce our collaborative work to leverage increased funding and service delivery,
- Ensure that homeless persons are treated with dignity and respect.

## Maui Homeless Alliance About MHA...

- Serves as a membership organization for homeless service utilizers and community representatives.
- Develops recommendations for programs and services to fill gaps in the Continuum of Care within Maui County
- Assist in implementing new or expanded programs while preserving effective existing programs.
- Provides direction in response to HUD's Continuum of Care annual competition for homeless assistance funds.

#### **MEMBERSHIP**

Cup of Cold Water
Catholic Charities Hawaii
County of Maui
Family Life Center
Feed My Sheep
Ka Hale A Ke Ola Resource
Centers
Legal Aid Society of Hawaii
Lisa Darcy
Lori Tsuhako
Maui AIDS Foundation
MPD -Community Police Division
Maui Economic Opportunity, Inc

Maui Food Bank
Maui Youth and Family Services
Mental Health Kokua
Puamana Association
Robert Collesano
Salvation Army
Steadfast Housing
University of Hawaii – Maui College
Nursing Program
Veterans' Affairs
West Maui Tax Payers Association
Women Helping Women
Charles Stromberg

### Call to Action

- Coordinated Entry System
- Rapid Rehousing
- Permanent supportive Housing
- Acquire / build affordable housing

#### MHA Accomplishments

- Advocacy Committee collaborates with Oahu's CoC, Partners in Care (PIC), on affordable housing, Housing Focused and homeless legislation. Participated in an Advocacy Day at the State Capitol focusing on homelessness and poverty.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> week in November *Hunger and Homelessness Awareness Week*Proclamation, Sign Waving, Candle Light Vigil, Homeless Health Fair
- Maui Landlord Summit Addressing the escalating crisis situation of homelessness
  impacting the entire state, including our local community on Maui. The program
  included special guest speakers, local landlords and a tradeshow event, which included
  local agencies and organizations that work closely with issues related to homelessness.
- Having the support and assistance of the Department of Housing and Human Concerns.
- Homeless Community Forum

	2011		2012			2013				2014			2015			2016		
		County	Homeless Served		County Funding	Homeless Served		County Funding	Homeless Served		County Funding	Homeless Served		County Funding	Homeless Served		County Funding	Homeless Served
lomeless Programs	\$	500,000	3747	\$	540,000	3971	\$	450,000	2669	\$	579,000	4055	\$	641,000	3187	\$	641,000	3500
Affordable Rental Housing Programs	\$	425,000	278	\$	725,000	635	\$	825,000	766	\$	849,750	710	\$	962,063	444	\$	943,500	440
**Note that all Gra	nt A	mounts &	Homeles	s Se	erved Figur	es Listed I	elo	w Have been A	djusted to	Re	eflect Perce	entage of I	Hor	neless Ser	ved**			
eed My Sheep (12% of total clients are homeless)																\$	7,800	99
Maui Food Bank (25% of total clients are homeless)	\$	75,000	4193	\$	75,000	5646	\$	81,250	4643	\$	83,750	5096	\$	86,263	4733	\$	86,250	4700
Hale Kau Kau (50% of total clients are homeless)	\$	-		\$	30,000	417										\$	15,000	415
Salvation Army (100% of total clients are homeless)	\$	117,000	475	\$	117,000	460	\$	117,000	249	\$	134,000	511	\$	138,020	494	\$	138,020	490
Sub Total (Food-Related)	\$	192,000	4668	\$	222,000	6523	\$	198,250	4892	\$	217,750	5607	\$	224,283	5227	\$	247,070	5704
Self-Sufficiency Programs	\$	104,000	334	\$	80,000	512	\$	24,000	12	\$	25,700	16	\$	35,700	514	\$	32,865	506
Maui Redevelopment Agency Clean & Safe Program (budget increase, not a grant)																\$	100,000	
Substance Abuse Programs	\$	230,300	406	\$	172,550	598	\$	193,250	705	\$	183,100	279	\$	302,700	349	\$	112,050	122
Community Partnership Grants	\$	67,437	101	\$	67,437	118	\$	63,500	101	\$	63,500	93	\$	63,500	90	\$	63,500	90
KHAKO loan forgiveness																\$	4,055,000	
Mental Health Associantion in Hawaii (5% of clients homeless)	\$	1,188	11	\$	1,188	10	\$	1,188	10	\$	1,224	10	\$	1,260	10	\$	1,260	10
		201	1		201			2013			201			201			2016	
SUMMARY		County Funds	Homeless Served		County Funds	Homeless Served		County Funds	Homeless Served		County	Homeless Served		County	Homeless Served		County	Homeless Served

# OUR LEGACY TO END HOMELESSNESS OUR GOAL TO BE OUT OF A JOB

Mahalo. . . Maui Homeless Alliance