Council Chair Gladys C. Baisa

Vice-Chair Robert Carroll

Presiding Officer Pro Tempore Michael P. Victorino

Council Members Elle Cochran Donald G. Couch, Jr. Stacy Crivello Don S. Guzman G. Riki Hokama Mike White



Director of Council Services David M. Raatz, Jr., Esq.

COUNTY COUNCIL COUNTY OF MAUI 200 S. HIGH STREET WAILUKU, MAUI, HAWAII 96793 www.mauicounty.gov/council

July 2, 2014

Mr. Kyle Ginoza, Director Department of Environmental Management County of Maui Wailuku, Hawaii 96793

Dear Mr. Ginoza:

## SUBJECT: POLYSTYRENE DISPOSABLE FOOD SERVICE CONTAINERS (IEM-5)

The Infrastructure and Environmental Management Committee is in receipt of County Communication 13-29, from Councilmember Michael P. Victorino, transmitting a proposed bill entitled "A BILL FOR AN ORDINANCE ESTABLISHING A NEW CHAPTER 20.26, MAUI COUNTY CODE, PERTAINING TO POLYSTYRENE DISPOSABLE FOOD SERVICE CONTAINERS". The purpose of the proposed bill is to prohibit the use and sale of polystyrene disposable food service containers by food providers in the County of Maui.

May I please request that your department provide comments on the proposed bill.

To ensure efficient processing, please include the relevant Committee item number in the subject line of your response.

Should you have any questions, please contact me or the Committee staff (Jordan Molina at ext. 7134 or Rayna Yap at ext. 8007).

ar hun Sincerely

ELLE COCHRAN, Chair Infrastructure and Environmental Management Committee

iem:ltr:005aem01:jkm

Attachments

cc: Mayor Alan M. Arakawa

Council Chair Gladys C. Baisa

Vice-Chair Robert Carroll

Council Members Elle Cochran Donald G. Couch, Jr. Stacy Crivello Don S. Guzman, Esq. G. Riki Hokama Michael P. Victorino Mike White



Director of Council Services David M. Raatz, Jr., Esq.

### COUNTY COUNCIL COUNTY OF MAUI 200 S. HIGH STREET WAILUKU, MAUI, HAWAII 96793 www.mauicounty.gov/council

January 8, 2013

RECEIVED

The Honorable Gladys C. Baisa, Chair and Members of the Council County of Maui Wailuku, Hawaii 96793

Dear Chair Baisa and Members:

# SUBJECT: BILL RELATING TO POLYSTYRENE DISPOSABLE FOOD SERVICE CONTAINERS

This item, IM-5, was auto-filed at the end of the 2011-2013 Council term.

Please find attached a copy of a proposed bill entitled "A BILL FOR AN ORDINANCE ESTABLISHING A NEW CHAPTER 20.26, MAUI COUNTY CODE, PERTAINING TO POLYSTYRENE DISPOSABLE FOOD SERVICE CONTAINERS". The purpose of the proposed bill is to prohibit the use of disposable polystyrene food service containers by food providers in the County of Maui.

May I request that the attached proposed bill be referred to the appropriate standing committee for discussion and action.

Thank you for your consideration. Should you have any questions or require clarification, please contact me.

Sincerely,

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MICHAEL P. VICTORINO Council Member

MPV:sco

Enclosure



ORDINANCE NO.

BILL NO. (2009)

#### A BILL FOR AN ORDINANCE ESTABLISHING A NEW CHAPTER 20.26, MAUI COUNTY CODE, PERTAINING TO POLYSTYRENE DISPOSABLE FOOD SERVICE CONTAINERS

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE COUNTY OF MAUI:

SECTION 1. Title 20, Maui County Code, is amended by adding a new chapter to be appropriately designated and to read as follows:

"Chapter 20.26

#### POLYSTYRENE DISPOSABLE FOOD SERVICE CONTAINERS

Sections:

20.26.010	Purpose		
20.26.020	Definitions		
20.26.030	Administration		
20.26.040	Polystyrene disposable container restrictions	food	service
20.26.050	Exemptions		
20.26.060	Application for exemption		
20.26.070	Violation and penalties		

20.26.010 Purpose. A. As of 2009, there are approximately 300 restaurants and other food providers in the County. Many of these businesses use disposable food service containers made from polystyrene. Polystyrene is not biodegradable or compostable and persists in the environment for hundreds and possibly thousands of years. Marine animals and birds confuse polystyrene for a source of food, and the ingestion of polystyrene often results in reduced appetite and nutrient absorptions, and possible death by starvation.

B. The council finds and declares that to protect the health and welfare of the County's unique environment and marine life and bird populations, and to relieve already overburdened landfills, the use of polystyrene disposable food service containers must be regulated. 20.26.020 Definitions. Whenever used in this chapter, the following terms shall have the meaning given in this section, unless it shall be apparent from the context that a different meaning is intended.

"ASTM Standard" means ASTM International's D6400 Standard Specification for Compostable Plastics, as amended.

"Biodegradable" means able to decompose into elements normally found in nature within a reasonably short period of time after disposal.

"Compostable" means all materials that comprise a disposable food service container are able to undergo biological decomposition or become part of usable compost, in a safe and timely manner in an appropriate composting program or facility, or in a home compost pile or device. To qualify as compostable, disposable food service containers must meet ASTM Standard for compostability, and any bioplastic or plastic-like product must be clearly labeled.

"Department" means the department of environmental management.

"Director" means the director of environmental management.

"Disposable food service container" means а disposable product used by a food provider for serving or transporting prepared food that is not specifically designed and manufactured for multiple re-use. This includes plates, cups, bowls, trays, and hinged or This does not include single-use lidded containers. disposable items such as straws, cup lids, or utensils.

"Food provider" means any establishment located or providing food within the County that provides prepared food for public consumption on or off its premises, including any store, shop, sales outlet, restaurant, supermarket, delicatessen, catering vehicle, and any other person or organization providing prepared food.

"Polystyrene" means a thermoplastic petrochemical material utilizing a styrene monomer and processed by any number of techniques including fusion of polymer spheres (expandable bead polystyrene), injection molding, form molding, or extrusion-blow molding (extruded foam polystyrene). The term also includes clear or solid polystyrene that is known as oriented polystyrene.

"Prepared food" means any food or beverage that is served, packaged, cooked, chopped, sliced, mixed, brewed, frozen, squeezed, or otherwise prepared for consumption within the County. This does not include raw meats, fish, or poultry sold from a butcher case or similar retail appliance. Prepared food may be consumed on or off the premises and includes take-out food.

20.26.030 Administration. A. The director shall administer this chapter and shall adopt administrative rules pursuant to chapter 91, Hawaii Revised Statutes, within one hundred eighty days from the effective date of this ordinance.

B. On or before September 1 of each year, the director shall submit to the council a report assessing the estimated increase in the number of food providers using disposable food service containers that are compostable or recyclable.

20.26.040 Polystyrene disposable food service container restrictions. A. Except as provided in section 20.26.050 of this chapter, food providers are prohibited from dispensing prepared food to customers in polystyrene disposable food service containers or providing polystyrene disposable food service containers to customers.

B. Polystyrene disposable food service containers shall not be used at County facilities, County-managed concessions, County-sponsored events, or County-permitted events, or within the County by franchisees, contractors, or vendors doing business with the County.

C. Except as provided in section 20.26.050 of this chapter, food providers are prohibited from retail sales of polystyrene products used as disposable food containers.

20.26.050 Exemptions. This chapter shall not apply to:

A. Prepared foods that are prepared or packaged entirely outside of the County.

B. Polystyrene foam coolers and ice chests that are specifically designed and manufactured for multiple re-use.

C. Situations unique to the food provider where there are no reasonable alternatives to polystyrene disposable food service containers, and compliance with this chapter would cause significant economic hardship, provided that the food provider applies for an exemption and the exemption is granted by the director.

D. Situations where no reasonably feasible available alternative exists to a specific and necessary expanded polystyrene or non-recyclable plastic, provided that the food provider applies for an exemption and the exemption is granted by the director.

E. Any situation deemed by the mayor or the council to be an emergency requiring the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.

20.26.060 Application for exemption. A. Food providers may apply for a one-year exemption from this chapter pursuant to section 20.26.050(C) or 20.26.050(D) of this chapter. If granted, applicants may reapply for subsequent exemptions prior to the end of the one-year exemption period.

B. The application for exemption shall be provided by the department. The application shall request all information necessary for the making of a decision on the application, including documentation showing the factual support for the claimed exemption. The applicant may be required to provide additional information before a determination is made to grant or deny the exemption.

20.26.070 Violation and penalties. A. Violations of this chapter shall be subject to the civil penalties and enforcement procedures of section 19.530.030 of this code.

B. Fines collected pursuant to this chapter shall be deposited into the diversion program-solid waste management fund."

SECTION 2. This ordinance shall take effect on July 1,

APPROVED AS TO FORM AND LEGALITY:

DAVID A. GALAZIN Deputy Corporation Counsel s:\ALL\DAG\ORDS\20.26newpolystyrene v2.wpd